**Please answer the following questions using Airline DB database.**

**Instruction to attempt questions:**

* Students need to write queries for the questions mentioned in the using Airline DB database
* Read the questions carefully before writing the query in **Airline Playground** (in the Playground chapter of SQL)
* Airline DB: [https://www.skillovilla.com/playground/sql?exerciseId=0181e251-6ea8-4595-ae2b-0c690119f8db](•%09https:/www.skillovilla.com/playground/sql?exerciseId=0181e251-6ea8-4595-ae2b-0c690119f8db)

**How to submit the capstone:**

* Copy the SQL query code and paste it in the answer section in this file.
* Once the assignment is done, submit the file over LMS.

**Invalid Submissions:**

* Pasting pictures of the code as answer is **NOT** acceptable.
* Uploading output data (CSVs) of the SQL queries is **NOT** acceptable.

**Write your answers(query) in the answer and submit it. To write the answer in the assignment, please follow the below example in yellow**

Example:

Questions*: Extract all the columns of the flights table*

Answer: *SELECT \* FROM flights*

**Attempt the following Questions-**

1. ***Represent the “book\_date” column in “yyyy-mmm-dd” format using Bookings table***

*Expected output: book\_ref, book\_date (in “yyyy-mmm-dd” format) , total amount*

**Answer:** SELECT book\_ref,

    TO\_CHAR (book\_date, 'YYYY-MON-DD') AS formatted\_date,

    total\_amount

FROM bookings

1. **Get the following columns in the exact same sequence.**

Expected columns in the output: ticket\_no, boarding\_no, seat\_number, passenger\_id, passenger\_name.

**Answer:** SELECT bp.ticket\_no,

    bp.boarding\_no,

    bp.seat\_no,

    t.passenger\_id,

    t.passenger\_name

FROM boarding\_passes AS bp

JOIN tickets  AS t

ON bp.ticket\_no = t.ticket\_no

ORDER BY boarding\_no

1. **Write a query to find the seat number which is least allocated among all the seats?**

**Answer:** SELECT Seat\_No

    FROM (SELECT seat\_no,

          COUNT(\*) AS seat\_count

    FROM boarding\_passes

    GROUP BY seat\_no

    ORDER BY seat\_count

    LIMIT 1) AS seat\_no

1. ***In the database, identify the month wise highest paying passenger name and passenger id.***

Expected output: Month\_name(“mmm-yy” format), passenger\_id, passenger\_name and total amount

**Answer** WITH monthlymaxamounts AS (

    SELECT

        TO\_CHAR(b.book\_date, 'Mon-YY') AS month\_name,

        1.passenger\_id,

        1.passenger\_name,

        b.total\_amount,

        ROW\_NUMBER() OVER(PARTITION BY TO\_CHAR(b.book\_date,'Mon-YY')

    ORDER BY b.total\_amount DESC)  AS row\_num

FROM bookings b

JOIN tickets t

ON b.book\_ref = t.book\_ref)

SELECT month\_name,

    passenger\_id,

    passenger\_name,

    total\_amount

FROM monthlymaxamounts

WHERE row\_num = 1

ORDER BY month\_name

1. ***In the database, identify the month wise least paying passenger name and passenger id?***

Expected output: Month\_name(“mmm-yy” format), passenger\_id, passenger\_name and total amount

**Answer:** WITH MonthlyMinAmounts AS (

    SELECT

    TO\_CHAR(b.book\_date, 'Mon-YY') AS Month\_Name,

    t.passenger\_id,

    t.passenger\_name,

    b.total\_amount,

    ROW\_NUMBER() OVER(PARTITION BY TO\_CHAR(b.book\_date, 'Mon-YY')

    ORDER BY b.total\_amount ASC) AS RowNum

FROM bookings b

JOIN tickets t

ON b.book\_ref = t.book\_ref)

SELECT Month\_Name,

    passenger\_id,

    passenger\_name,

    total\_amount

FROM MonthlyMinAmounts

WHERE RowNum = 1

ORDER BY Month\_Name

1. **Identify the travel details of non stop journeys or return journeys (having more than 1 flight).**

Expected Output: Passenger\_id, passenger\_name, ticket\_number and flight count.

**Answer:** SELECT

    t.passenger\_id,

    t.passenger\_name,

    t.ticket\_no,

    COUNT(f.flight\_id) AS flight\_count

FROM tickets t

JOIN ticket\_flights f

ON t.ticket\_no = f.ticket\_no

GROUP BY t.passenger\_id,  t.passenger\_name, t.ticket\_no

HAVING COUNT(f.flight\_id) = 1 OR COUNT(f.flight\_id) > 1

1. **How many tickets are there without boarding passes?**

Expected Output: just one number is required.

**Answer:** SELECT COUNT(\*) AS ticket\_count\_without\_boarding\_pass

FROM tickets t

LEFT JOIN boarding\_passes b

ON t.ticket\_no = b.ticket\_no

WHERE b.ticket\_no IS NULL

1. **Identify details of the longest flight (using flights table)?**

Expected Output: Flight number, departure airport, arrival airport, aircraft code and durations.

**Answer:** SELECT flight\_no,

departure\_airport,

arrival\_airport,

aircraft\_code,

(scheduled\_arrival-scheduled\_departure)/60.0 as duration

FROM flights

ORDER BY duration DESC

LIMIT 1

1. **Identify details of all the morning flights (morning means between 6AM to 11 AM, using flights table)?**

Expected output: flight\_id, flight\_number, scheduled\_departure, scheduled\_arrival and timings.

**Answer:** SELECT

    flight\_id,

    flight\_no,

    scheduled\_departure,

    scheduled\_arrival,

    CAST(scheduled\_departure AS time) as timing

FROM flights

WHERE CAST(scheduled\_departure AS time)

    BETWEEN '06:00:00' AND'11:00:00'

1. **Identify the earliest morning flight available from every airport.**

Expected output: flight\_id, flight\_number, scheduled\_departure, scheduled\_arrival, departure airport and timings.

**Answer:** WITH EarlyMorningFlights AS (

SELECT

    flight\_id,

    flight\_no,

    scheduled\_departure,

    scheduled\_arrival,

    departure\_airport,

    CAST(scheduled\_departure AS time) as timing,

    ROW\_NUMBER() OVER(PARTITION BY departure\_airport

    ORDER BY scheduled\_departure) AS row\_num

FROM flights

WHERE CAST(scheduled\_departure AS time)

    BETWEEN '06:00:00' AND '11:00:00')

SELECT flight\_id,

    flight\_no,

    scheduled\_departure,

    scheduled\_arrival,

    departure\_airport,

    timing

FROM EarlyMorningFlights

WHERE row\_num = 1

1. **Questions:** **Find list of airport codes in Europe/Moscow timezone**

Expected Output: Airport\_code.

**Answer:** SELECT

DISTINCT(airport\_code)

FROM airports

WHERE timezone = 'Europe/Moscow'

1. **Write a query to get the count of seats in various fare condition for every aircraft code?**

Expected Outputs: Aircraft\_code, fare\_conditions ,seat count

**Answer:** SELECT

    aircraft\_code,

    fare\_conditions,

    COUNT(\*) AS seat\_count

FROM seats

GROUP BY aircraft\_code,fare\_conditions

ORDER BY aircraft\_code,fare\_conditions

1. **How many aircrafts codes have at least one Business class seats?**

Expected Output : Count of aircraft codes

**Answer:** SELECT

COUNT(DISTINCT aircraft\_code) AS count\_of\_aircrafts

FROM seats

WHERE fare\_conditions = 'Business'

1. **Find out the name of the airport having maximum number of departure flight**

Expected Output : Airport\_name

**Answer:** SELECT

airport\_name

FROM airports

WHERE airport\_code = (

    SELECT

    departure\_airport

    FROM flights

    GROUP BY departure\_airport

    ORDER BY COUNT(\*) DESC

    LIMIT 1)

1. **Find out the name of the airport having least number of scheduled departure flights**

Expected Output : Airport\_name

**Answer:** SELECT

airport\_name

FROM airports

WHERE airport\_code = (

SELECT departure\_airport

FROM flights

GROUP BY departure\_airport

ORDER BY COUNT(\*) ASC

LIMIT 1)

1. **How many flights from ‘DME’ airport don’t have actual departure?**

Expected Output : Flight Count

**Answer:** SELECT

COUNT(\*) AS Flight\_Count

FROM flights

WHERE departure\_airport = 'DME'

AND actual\_departure IS NULL

1. **Identify flight ids having range between 3000 to 6000**

Expected Output : Flight\_Number , aircraft\_code, ranges

**Answer:** SELECT

    f.flight\_no,

    f.aircraft\_code,

    a.range

FROM flights as f

JOIN aircrafts AS a

ON f.aircraft\_code = a.aircraft\_code

WHERE a.range BETWEEN 3000 AND 6000

GROUP BY f.flight\_no, f.aircraft\_code, a.range

ORDER BY a.range

1. **Write a query to get the count of flights flying between URS and KUF?**

Expected Output : Flight\_count

**Answer:** SELECT

COUNT(\*) AS flight\_count

FROM flights

WHERE departure\_airport = 'URS'

AND arrival\_airport = 'KUF'

1. **Write a query to get the count of flights flying from either from NOZ or KRR?**

Expected Output : Flight count

**Answer:** SELECT

COUNT(\*) AS Flight\_count

FROM flights

WHERE departure\_airport = 'NOZ'

OR departure\_airport = 'KRR'

1. **Write a query to get the count of flights flying from KZN,DME,NBC,NJC,GDX,SGC,VKO,ROV**

Expected Output : Departure airport ,count of flights flying from these airports.

**Answer:** SELECT

departure\_airport AS departure\_airport,

    COUNT(\*) AS Flight\_count

FROM flights

WHERE departure\_airport

IN ('KZN','DME','NBC','NJC','GDX','SGC','VKO','ROV')

GROUP BY departure\_airport

ORDER BY Flight\_count

1. **Write a query to extract flight details having range between 3000 and 6000 and flying from DME**

Expected Output :Flight\_no,aircraft\_code,range,departure\_airport

**Answer:** SELECT

    f.flight\_no,

    f.aircraft\_code,

    a.range,

    f.departure\_airport

FROM flights AS f

JOIN aircrafts AS a

ON f.aircraft\_code = a.aircraft\_code

WHERE a.range BETWEEN 3000 AND 6000

AND departure\_airport = 'DME'

GROUP BY f.flight\_no, f.aircraft\_code,

a.range, f.departure\_airport

ORDER BY a.range

1. **Find the list of flight ids which are using aircrafts from “Airbus” company and got cancelled or delayed**

Expected Output : Flight\_id,aircraft\_model

**Answer:** SELECT

    f.flight\_id,

    a.model

FROM flights f

JOIN aircrafts a

ON f.aircraft\_code = a.aircraft\_code

WHERE a.model LIKE '%Airbus%'

AND (f.status = 'Cancelled' OR f.status = 'Delayed')

1. **Find the list of flight ids which are using aircrafts from “Boeing” company and got cancelled or delayed**

Expected Output : Flight\_id,aircraft\_model

**Answer:** SELECT

f.flight\_id,

    a.model

FROM flights AS f

JOIN aircrafts AS a

ON f.aircraft\_code = a.aircraft\_code

WHERE a.model like '%Boeing%'

AND(f.status='Cancelled' OR f.status='Delayed')

1. **Which airport(name) has most cancelled flights (arriving)?**

Expected Output : Airport\_name

Answer: SELECT

a.airport\_name

FROM airports AS a

JOIN flights AS f

ON a.airport\_code = f.arrival\_airport

WHERE f.status = 'Cancelled'

GROUP BY a.airport\_name

ORDER BY COUNT(\*) DESC

LIMIT 1

1. ***Identify flight ids which are using “Airbus aircrafts”***

*Expected Output : Flight\_id,aircraft\_model*

**Answer:** SELECT

f.flight\_id,

a.model

FROM flights AS f

JOIN aircrafts AS a

ON f.aircraft\_code = a.aircraft\_code

WHERE a.model LIKE '%Airbus%'

1. ***Identify date-wise last flight id flying from every airport?***

*Expected Output: Flight\_id,flight\_number,schedule\_departure,departure\_airport*

**Answer:** WITH LastFlights AS (

    SELECT f.flight\_id,

        f.flight\_no,

        f.scheduled\_departure,

        f.departure\_airport,

    MAX(scheduled\_departure) OVER(PARTITION BY departure\_airport,

DATE(scheduled\_departure)) AS max\_scheduled\_departure

FROM flights AS f)

SELECT

flight\_id,

flight\_no,

scheduled\_departure,

departure\_airport

FROM LastFlights

WHERE scheduled\_departure = max\_scheduled\_departure

ORDER BY 2

1. ***Identify list of customers who will get the refund due to cancellation of the flights and how much amount they will get?***

*Expected Output : Passenger\_name,total\_refund.*

**Answer:** select passenger\_name, max(amount) as total\_refund

from flights f inner join TICKET\_FLIGHTS tf

on  f.flight\_id = tf.flight\_id

inner join TICKETS t

on tf.ticket\_no = t.ticket\_no

where status = 'cancelled'

group  by 1

1. ***Identify date wise first cancelled flight id flying for every airport?***

*Expected Output : Flight\_id,flight\_number,schedule\_departure,departure\_airport*

**Answer:** SELECT

flight\_id,

flight\_no,

scheduled\_departure,

departure\_airport

FROM(

    SELECT flight\_id,

        flight\_no,

        scheduled\_departure,

        departure\_airport,

    ROW\_NUMBER() OVER(PARTITION BY departure\_airport ORDER BY

    scheduled\_departure ASC) AS m

FROM flights

WHERE status ='Cancelled')

AS t

WHERE m = 1

ORDER BY departure\_airport,scheduled\_departure

1. ***Identify list of Airbus flight ids which got cancelled.***

*Expected Output : Flight\_id*

**Answer:** SELECT

f.flight\_id

FROM flights f

JOIN aircrafts a

ON f.aircraft\_code = a.aircraft\_code

WHERE a.model LIKE '%Airbus%'

1. ***Identify list of flight ids having highest range.***

*Expected Output : Flight\_no, range*

**Answer:** SELECT

f.flight\_no,

MAX(a.range) AS range

FROM flights f

JOIN aircrafts a

ON f.aircraft\_code = a.aircraft\_code

GROUP BY flight\_no